

ILL (lead), STFC/ISIS, TUM and JCNS (FRM2), PSI, HZB, CEA LLB,  
HZG/Hamburg, ESS Lund/Copenhagen

[<http://nmi3.eu/about-nmi3/networking/data-analysis-standards.html>](http://nmi3.eu/about-nmi3/networking/data-analysis-standards.html)

**9 scientific computing groups contributing**


**Our tasks: evaluate and facilitate common development  
in reduction/analysis for n/ $\mu$**

**27 months funding**

- ✓ **Task 1 : Review existing data analysis software and practices of software developers**
- ✓ **Task 2: Review existing solutions for a common data analysis infrastructure**
- ✓ **Task 3: Develop prototype software in chosen solution for representative applications**
- ✓ **Task 4: Evaluate prototype software**

## We have reviewed the current software landscape

- Evaluated 24 software for  $n/\mu$
- Only 5 involve international collaboration
- All active projects (7) use repositories
- Produced a LiveDVD for evaluation/schools
- All recent software use Object Oriented programming
- Active software use mainly : Fortran, C, C++, Matlab, IDL, Python languages, NeXus is spreading
- Mantid** is today the largest project (by far)



**Report on current software and practices (task 1)**

NMI-3 Workpackage 6 FP7/NMI3-II project number 283883  
March 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2013 - R. Leal and E. Farhi (with input from members of the workpackage)

A Software for neutron data analysis.....	1
A.1 Software development status.....	2
A.2 Software OS and Installation.....	2
A.3 Software programming features.....	3
A.4 Usability and Graphical User Interfaces.....	5
A.5 Data formats.....	6
B Practices of the software developers.....	6
B.1 Coding and Hosting.....	7
B.2 Testing.....	8
B.3 Documentation.....	8
B.4 Code reuse and duplication.....	9
B.5 Summary of recommendations.....	10
C Conclusion.....	11

**Abstract**

In this report, we have reviewed a selection of data treatment software for neutron scattering experiments. The practices used to develop and maintain the software are also analysed in order to define a set of recommendations to be used in further projects, including the development and evaluation of European prototype software which is the main task (3) of this workpackage. This report fulfils Task 1 of the workpackage and aspects of Task 2.

The criteria used for the software review are Deployment / Installation, Usability, Functionality, Maintenance and Expandability. The criteria used for the software practices are related to version control, points of failure, testing, documentation, and code duplication.

**Recommendations** : Necessity to identify code redundancy and propose **low-level shared libraries** for e.g. models, algorithms, I/O routines, interface design templates.

These should follow adopted **standards**.


**There is no trend: old software do as good as recent ones**

- What counts is the efficiency, that is the physics/math
- What remains in the end is code that is/can be maintained
- Interoperability could be improved by adopting standards

## We have reviewed infrastructures used for development

- Code location (repository), Collaborative work, Unit testing, Build servers, Code review, Technical documentation
- Software distribution
- User contributions
- Interface homogeneity

**Recommendations:** provide a **community based development infrastructure** with e.g. GIT/SVN, Redmine platform, Jenkins testing/build, Deb/RPM repos, favour **user contributions**.



**Report on solutions for developing a common software infrastructure (Task 2 D6.2)**

NMI-3 Workpackage 6 FP7/NMI3-II project number 283883  
March 5<sup>th</sup>, 2014 - R. Leal and E. Farhi (with input from members of the workpackage)  
Version 0.1

**Abstract**

This report documents the Task 2 of the Data Analysis Standards workpackage (NMI3-II/ WP6). It focuses on aspects of the infrastructure currently used for neutronium software development. Gathering this information allows to derive recommendations for a common infrastructure layout that may be used as guide lines for a future common development framework.

**Table of Contents**

Introduction.....	1
A Infrastructure for code development.....	2
Source code version control and repository.....	2
Source code repository.....	3
Platform collaboration.....	3
Unit and integration tests.....	3
Test and Build servers.....	3
Code review.....	3
Documentation (technical).....	4
B Infrastructure for distribution.....	4
C Infrastructure for user contributions and community.....	4
D Infrastructure for user interfaces.....	5
Recommendations.....	5

**Introduction**

In order to ease the development of a common software by a set of teams distributed

## Constitutes the major WP Task

• All code published (github, Mantid, NMI3 web)

<<http://www.nmi3.eu/about-nmi3/networking/data-analysis-standards>>

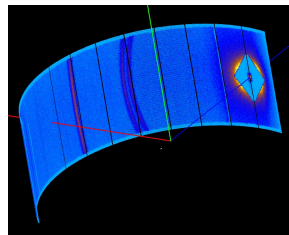
• Mantid contribution available from Mantid 3.2.1

• Loaders: 7 ILL instruments, 1 LLB, 1 PSI

• Algorithms: 6 (reduction)

• Geometries: 9 (detectors)

• All pushed into Mantid



### Report on the development of prototype software (Task 3 D6.3)

NMI-3 Work-package 6 FP7/NMI3-II project number 283883  
Sept 10<sup>th</sup>, 2014 - R. Leal and E. Farhi (with input from members of the work-package). Version 0.2.

#### Abstract

*This report documents the Task 3 of the Data Analysis Standards work-package (NMI3-II/WP6). It details the software that was produced during this project, with code for Mantid and other projects.*

#### Table of Contents

Introduction.....	2
Contributed Mantid loaders.....	2
Contributed Mantid algorithms.....	3
Contributed Mantid instrument definitions.....	4
Contributed Mantid framework changes.....	4
Other contributions: AllToMantid and reductionServer.....	5
AllToMantid.....	5
reductionServer.....	5
Appendix: code produced.....	5
LoadILL.....	6
LoadILLAscii.....	12
LoadILLIndirect.....	16
LoadILLReflectometry.....	20
LoadILLSANS.....	25
LoadLLB.....	31
LoadSINQFocus → LoadSINQ.....	35
ConvertEmptyToToF.....	38
CorrectFlightPaths.....	43
DetectorEfficiencyCorUser.....	45
SaveILLComesAscii.....	48
SetupILLD33Reduction.....	49
AllToMantid: communicator.....	57
AllToMantid: workspace.....	59
AllToMantid: lamp.....	61
ReductionServer: main.....	63



# WP6 – Task 4 – Evaluation

## Evaluation of our prototyping at project ends (Jul'12- Sept'14)

Support for TOF spectrometers: **functional** (powder/liq)

Support for SANS: **functional** ( $|q|$ )

Support for BackScatt: **mostly functional**

Support for DIFF: **limited** at reactors (not for moving)

Support for Reflectometers: **limited** (but improving)

Support for TAS: **none** (these really move...)

### Report on the evaluation of the prototype software (Task 4 D6.4)

NMI-3 Work-package 6 FP7/NMI3-II project number 283883  
Feb 4<sup>th</sup>, 2015 - E. Fauri (with input from members of the work-package)

Version 0.22

#### Abstract

This report documents the Task 4 of the Data Analysis Standards work-package (NMI3-II WP6). It deals with the evaluation of the prototype software that was produced during this project.

#### Table of Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Mantid code metrics	1
3. Work package WP6 Data Analysis code metrics	3
4. Mantid evaluation: Developer point of view	4
5. A modern, large software project	4
Code size and complexity	5
5. Mantid evaluation: User point of view	6

#### 1. Introduction

During the Data Analysis Standards work package (NMI3-II WP6), most of the production phase was focused on demonstrating that the Mantid project could be used for continuous neutron source instruments. As a result, 7 Mantid instrument data loaders, 6 new treatment algorithms (correction/reduction), and 6 minor corrections to existing algorithms were produced. In addition, 9 instrument detector geometries were described. The produced code is available in the Task 3 report D6.3, as well as on the work-package web page <http://nmi3.eu/about/nmi32/networking/d6-3-on-the-code-contributed-to-the-Mantid-project>. Two other minor projects developed during the WP6, the *reductionServer* and the *diffToMantid* algorithm, will not be considered here. Also, it is out of the scope of this document to benchmark the accuracy/efficiency of the Mantid algorithms compared to other software. We assume that, in case of any difference, once the necessary algorithms have been produced, the maintenance work would allow to identify

**Trend** : **Mantid** can handle most, but not all types of experiments. Its **coding effort** is significant. May be complemented with **other projects** in a coherent way. Currently the only international effort in reduction, with NeXus.

# WP6 – Task 4 – Comments

## Most coding effort turned towards Mantid



15 'algorithms' coded in 2 pers.years

Use pre-existing Algorithms with minor adjustments when possible.

The SX case (VATES) which was a motivation for the WP6 has not been achieved in WP6, but progresses at ISIS/SNS.

Mantid not yet adapted to 'moving' instruments.

e.g. TAS, 'reactor' DIFF

Mantid is a large project.

Maintenance requires permanent dedicated staff.

Same reason to adopt Mantid as to adopt NeXus:

It is an international collaboration

Good marketing

A unique software across neutron facilities

Mantid represents a major investment from ISIS and SNS.  
Some staff working on it at FRM2, PSI and ILL.

Success ensured with proper funding.

Some specific topics are missing and may be addressed with alternative solutions (e.g. scans...).



WP6 web site holds the production of the work-package

[<http://nmi3.eu/about-nmi3/networking/data-analysis-standards.html>](http://nmi3.eu/about-nmi3/networking/data-analysis-standards.html)

Software, reports, example data files and scripts

Most technical contributions part of Mantid

The 'SINE2020' includes items on  
data reduction/analysis/simulation/e-learning.